

Figure 12.2 Consonant sounds and their letter combinations

Sound Letter/letter combinations

/b/	b	bb							
/c/	c	ch	k	ck	qu				
/d/	d	ed	dd	ld	dh				
/f/	f	f	gh	ph	lf				
/g/	g	gu	gue	gg	gh				
/h/	h	wh							
/j/	j	g	ge	dg	dge	gg	dj	d	
/l/	l	ll							
/m/	m	mm	mn	lm	mb	gm			
/n/	n	kn	gn	pn	mn	nn			
/p/	p	pp							
/r/	r	rr	rh	wr	rrh				
/s/	s	ps	c	ss	sc	sch	st	sw	
/t/	t	tt	th	ght	ed	pt	bt	ct	
/v/	v	w	f	ph					
/w/	w	wh							
/x/	x	cks	cc						
/y/	y	u	ea	e	ie	i			
/z/	z	s	ss	zz	x				

Figure 12.3 Vowel sounds and some of their letter combinations

Sound Letter/letter combinations

/a/	a				
/ā/	a-e	ai	ay		
/e/	ea				
/ē/	ea	ee	ey	y	
/i/	i				
/ī/	i-e	igh	y		
/o/	o				
/ō/	o-e	oa	ow		
/u/	u				